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The Influence of Nicotine on CNS Arousal during the Menstrual Cycle

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Critical Flicker Fusion Threshold (CFFT), used as a measure of cortical activation, and prospective reports of menstrual distress were recorded in 47 women (30 non-smokers, 9 light smokers and 8 heavy smokers) at regular intervals during the menstrual cycle. A significant linear trend was found within the pooled CFFT data (P 0.0004) seen as a gradual increase in cortical arousal across the menstrual cycle. The division of data into smoking groups indicated that this pattern was maintained in both non-smokers and light smokers but not among the heavy smokers who showed significantly lower CFFTs (P 0.05). A possible depressant effect of nicotine is discussed and the relationship of the present results to changes in smoking patterns during the menstrual cycle considered.